

**KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA, PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**

**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POSTS OF  
PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES (BPS-17) 2013**

**EUROPEAN HISTORY, PAPER-I**

**TIME ALLOWED: 03 HOURS**

**MAX: MARKS: 100**

**Note:- Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

- Q.1:** The conditions in Europe were always the same except in England. But why did the revolution (1789) occur in France and not in any other country?
- Q.2:** Napoleonic reforms provide him to be a great administrator and a statesman. Some of them have existed now –a-days in France. Discuss.
- Q.3:** Continental System became a catalyst for the downfall of Napoleon Bonaparte. Discuss.
- Q.4:** The defeat of Napoleon Bonaparte in Waterloo brought the dark ages of old order under the Metternich system. Discuss.
- Q.5:** Describe the effects of Revolution of 1848, which transformed the whole European world.
- Q.6:** German unification started with Napoleon and ended with Bismarck. Discuss.
- Q.7:** Explain the role of Garibaldi, Mazzini and Cavour in the Unification of Italy.
- Q.8:** Alliances and counter-alliances led the European world towards the First World War. Discuss.

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